Section 2: Migration

• Migration—people’s movement from one place to another
What do you notice about the patterns shown with the arrows on this map? Turn and talk to your neighbor about what you notice.
Types of Migration

1. Voluntary
   – Move by your own choice

2. Involuntary
   -forced to move due to situations in your homeland

• Push & Pull theory of Migration

• [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54xM8VlgP7s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54xM8VlgP7s)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Push Factors</th>
<th>Pull Factors</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>Potential for employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of safety</td>
<td>A safer atmosphere</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lack of services</td>
<td>Better service provision</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>Greater wealth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crop failure</td>
<td>Fertile land</td>
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<td>Drought</td>
<td>Good food supplies</td>
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<td>War, civil unrest</td>
<td>Political security</td>
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<td>Hazards</td>
<td>Less risk of natural hazards</td>
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<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>Friends and family</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Historic Examples of Involuntary Migration

1. 1800’s – British sent prisoners to Australia
2. Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade
   1500-1800s-
   1. Millions of Africans enslaved and sent to European colonies in North & South America
3. Jews forced to leave Europe due to persecution during WWII
4. Syrian refugees fleeing to Europe and America, due to Civil War
Types of Communities

- Urban
- Suburban
- Rural
Urbanization

• Movement of people to cities and growth of cities

1. **Europe and North America**
   1. 1800s- people were pulled from country to city
   2. 1950- urbanization turned to suburbanization
      (suburbanization: Movement of people from cities to suburbs)

2. **Asia, Africa, and Latin America**
   1. following the opposite pattern of the United States and Europe
   2. they are moving from the country to the city
Migration patterns video

Human Migration Then and Now - National Geographic Education