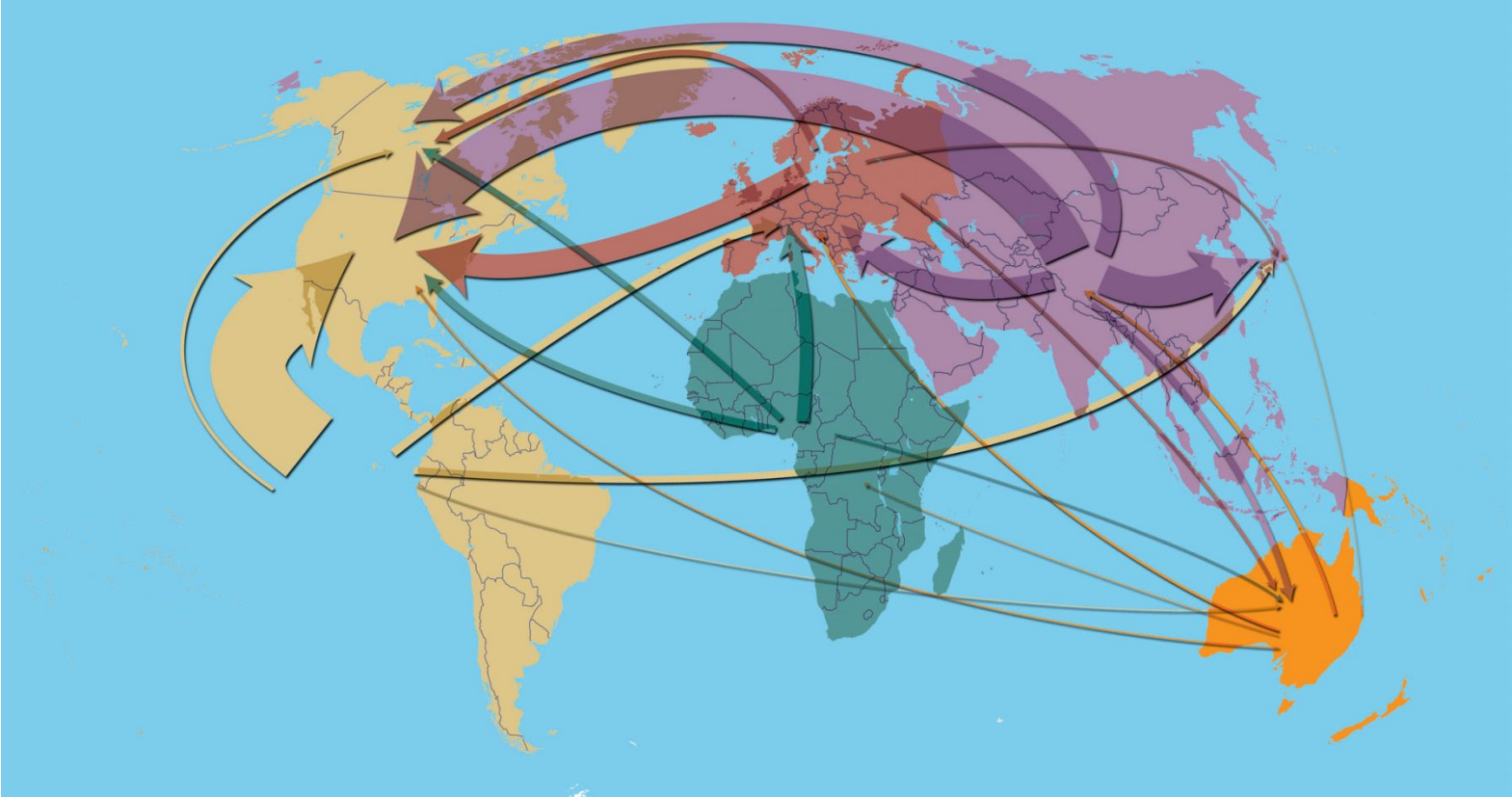# Section 2: Migration

- Migration-people's movement from one place to another

Migration Patterns
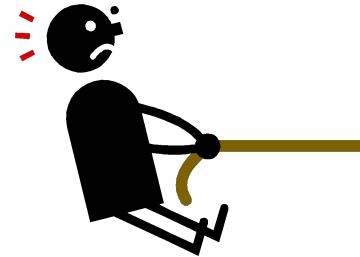

What do you notice about the patterns shown with the arrows on this map? Turn and talk to your neighbor about what you notice.

Types of Migration

1. Voluntary
   – Move by your own choice

2. Involuntary

   -forced to move due to situations in your homeland

- Push & Pull theory of Migration

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54xM8VlgP7s

Push Factors	Pull Factors
Unemployment	Potential for employment
Lack of safety	A safer atmosphere
Lack of services	Better service provision
Poverty	Greater wealth
Crop failure	Fertile land
Drought	Good food supplies
War, civil unrest	Political security
Hazards	Less risk of natural hazards
Isolation	Friends and family

Historic Examples of Involuntary Migration

1.   1800's –British sent prisoners to Australia
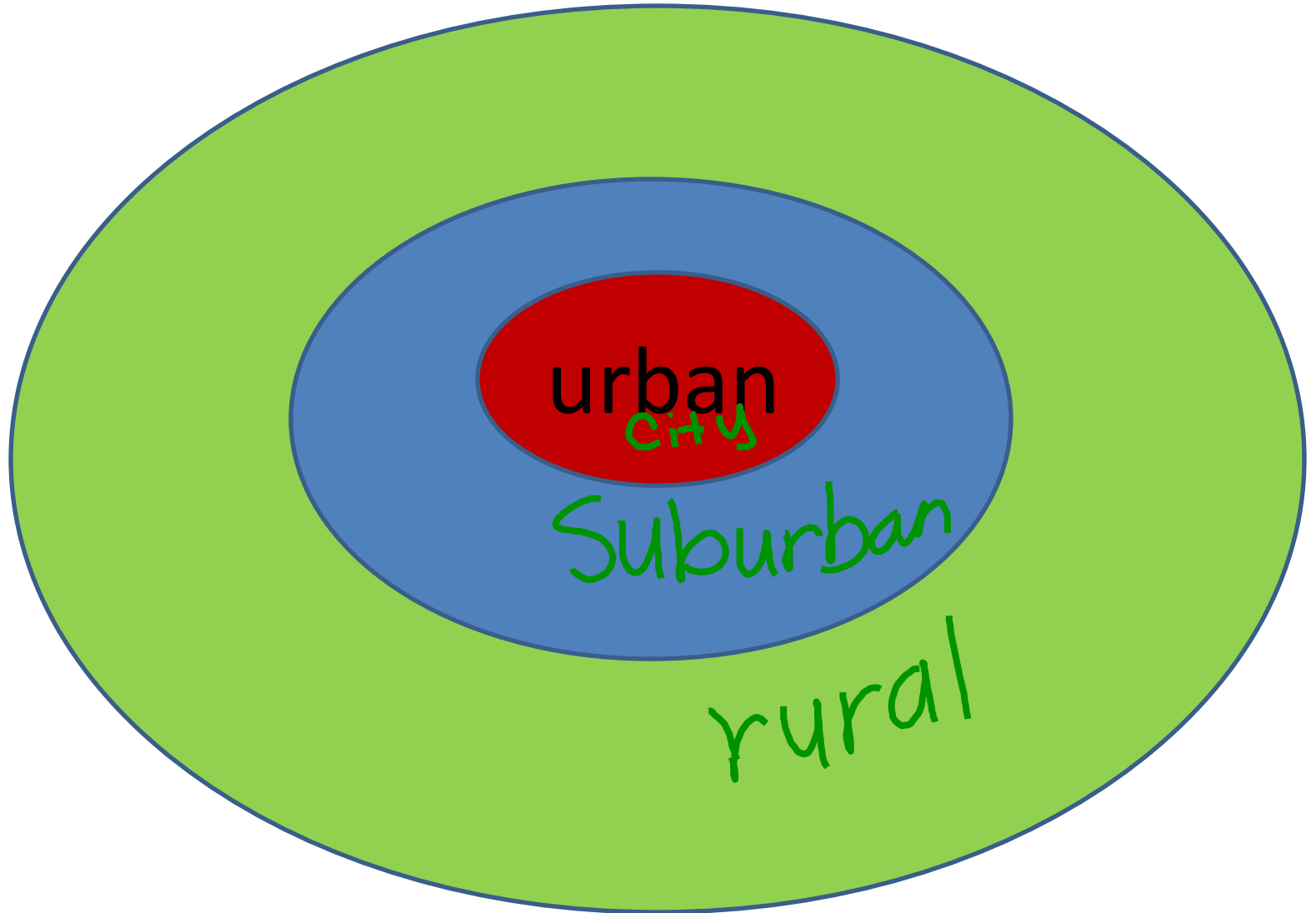
2.   Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade

   1500-1800s-

   1.   Millions of Africans enslaved and sent to European colonies in North & South America

3. Jews forced to leave Europe due to persecution during WWII

4. Syrian refugees fleeing to Europe and America, due to Civil War

Types of Communities

urban

city

Suburban

rural

Urbanization

- Movement of people to cities and growth of cities

    1. **Europe and North America**
        1. 1800s- people were pulled from country to city

        2. 1950- urbanization turned to suburbanization
           (suburbanization: Movement of people from cities to suburbs)

    2. **Asia, Africa, and Latin America**
        1. following the opposite pattern of the United States and Europe
        2. they are moving from the country to the city

[Migration patterns video](#)

[Human Migration Then and Now - National Geographic Education](#)